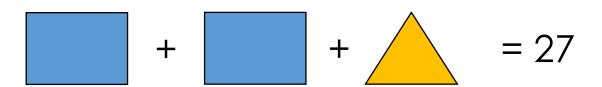
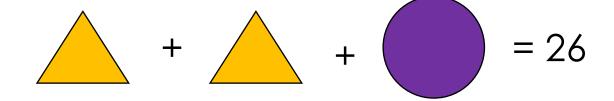
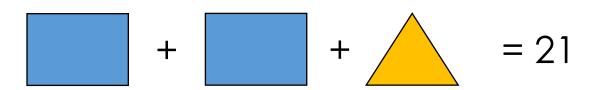
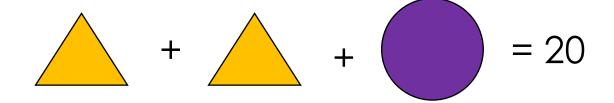
+ + = 27





+ + = 21





= 8

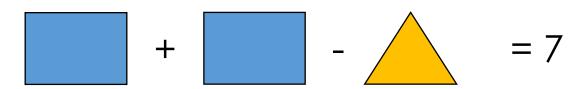
$$=5$$

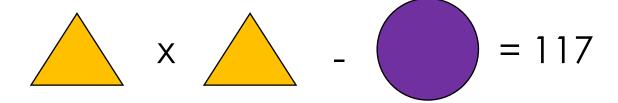


+ - = 7

x = 117

+ - = 4





x ÷ = 18

